

Nobel Prize Winners List

Nobel Prize 2018

S. No.	Field	Winner	Description
1.	Physiology or Medicine	James P Allison (USA) and Tasaku Honjo (Japan)	“for their discovery of cancer therapy by inhibition of negative immune regulation”
2.	Physics	Arthur Ashkin (USA), Gerard Mourou (France) and Donna Strickland (Canada)	"for groundbreaking inventions in the field of laser physics"
3.	Chemistry	(a) one half to Frances H. Arnold (USA) (b) other half jointly to George P. Smith (USA) and Sir Gregory P. Winter (UK)	(a) "for the directed evolution of enzymes" (b) "for the phage display of peptides and antibodies"
4.	Peace	Denis Mukwege (Congo) and Nadia Murad (Iraq)	“for their efforts to end the use of sexual violence as a weapon of war and armed conflict”
5.	Economic Sciences	(a) William D. Nordhaus (USA) (b) Paul M. Romer (USA)	(a) “for integrating climate change into long-run macroeconomic analysis” (b) “for integrating technological innovations into long-run macroeconomic analysis.”

Nobel Prize 2017

S. No.	Field	Description	Winner
1.	Physiology or Medicine	for the discoveries of molecular mechanisms controlling the circadian rhythm	Jeffrey C. Hall (USA), Michael Rosbash (USA) and Michael W. Young (USA)
2.	Physics	for decisive contributions to the LIGO detector and the observation of gravitational waves	Rainer Weiss (Germany), Barry C. Barish (USA) and Kip S. Thorne (USA)

Nobel Prize Winners List

3.	Chemistry	for developing cryo-electron microscopy for the high-resolution structure determination of biomolecules in solution	Jacques Dubochet (Switzerland), Joachim Frank (Germany) and Richard Henderson (Scotland)
4.	Literature	in novels of great emotional force, has uncovered the abyss beneath our illusory sense of connection with the world	Kazuo Ishiguro (Japan)
5.	Peace	for its work to draw attention to the catastrophic humanitarian consequences of any use of nuclear weapons and for its ground-breaking efforts to achieve a treaty-based prohibition of such weapons	International Campaign to Abolish Nuclear Weapons (ICAN) (founded in Australia)
6.	Economic Sciences	for contributions to behavioural economics	Richard H. Thaler (USA)